

# How To Use CalMorph

Yoshikazu OHYA

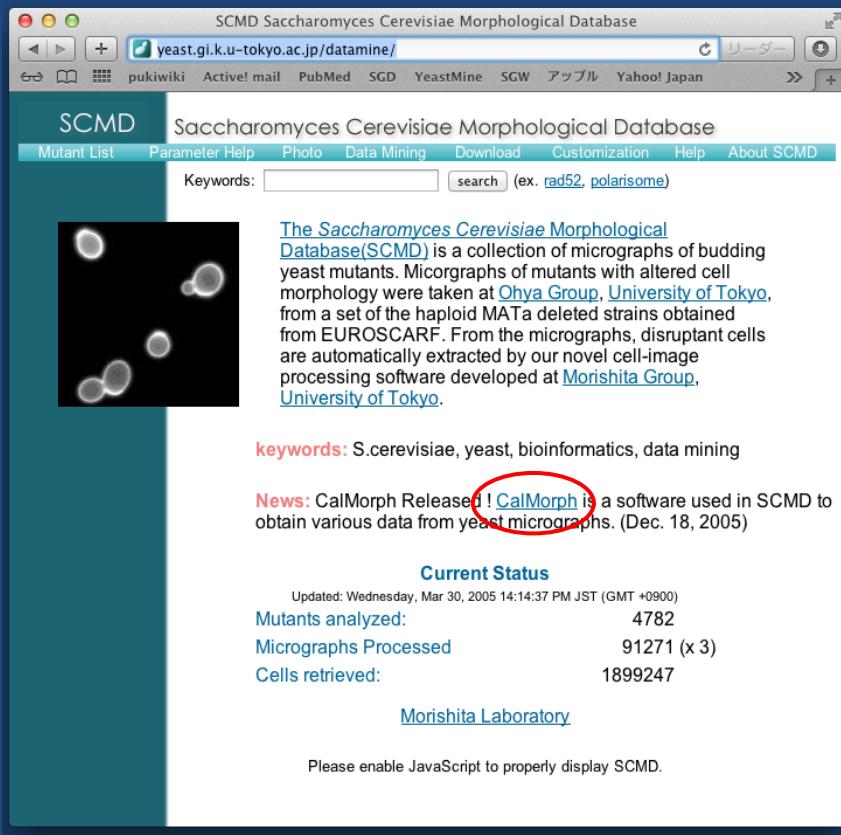
Univ. Tokyo

# Topics

- Download
- Start CalMorph
- Set Input Files
- Set Output Folder
- Set Analysis Option
- Start Image Analysis
- Check Output files
- Requirements
- Helps

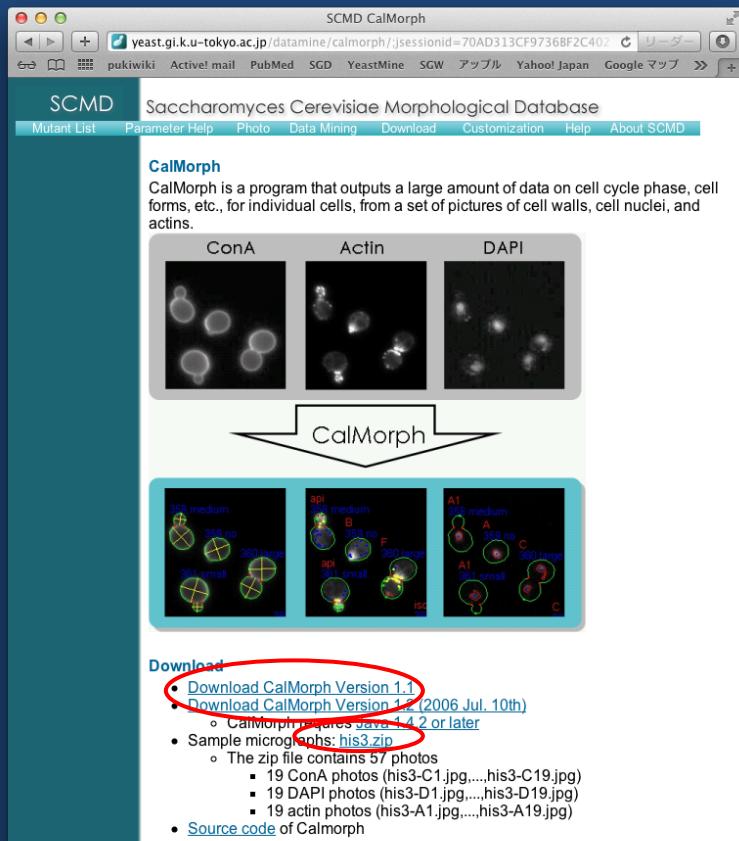
# Access to SCMD

<http://scmd.gi.k.u-tokyo.ac.jp/datamine/>



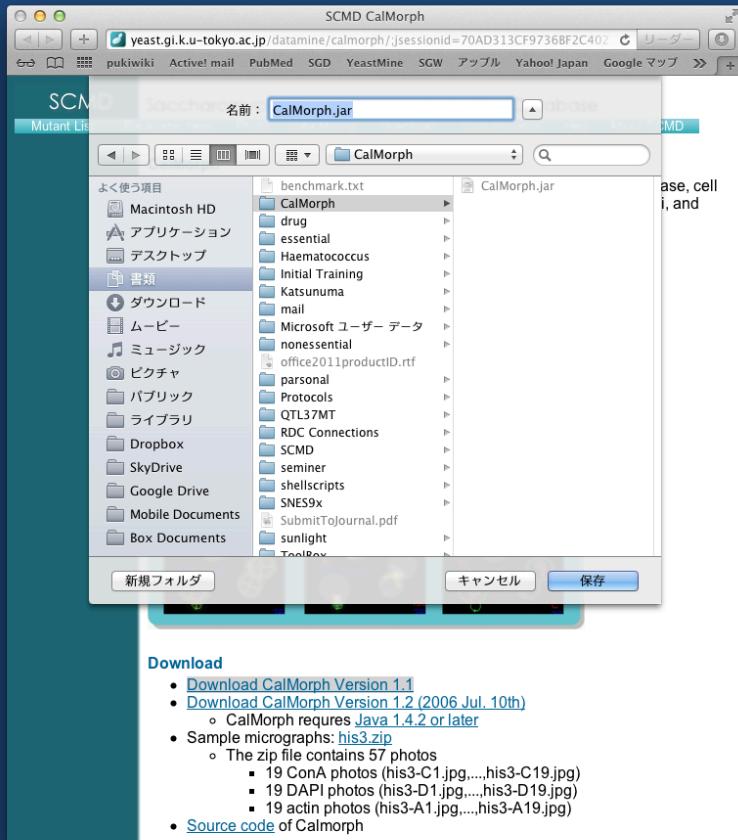
- You can see a home page of SCMD
  - *Saccharomyces Cerevisiae Morphological Database*
- Click CalMorph at the middle of the page

# Download CalMorph from SCMD



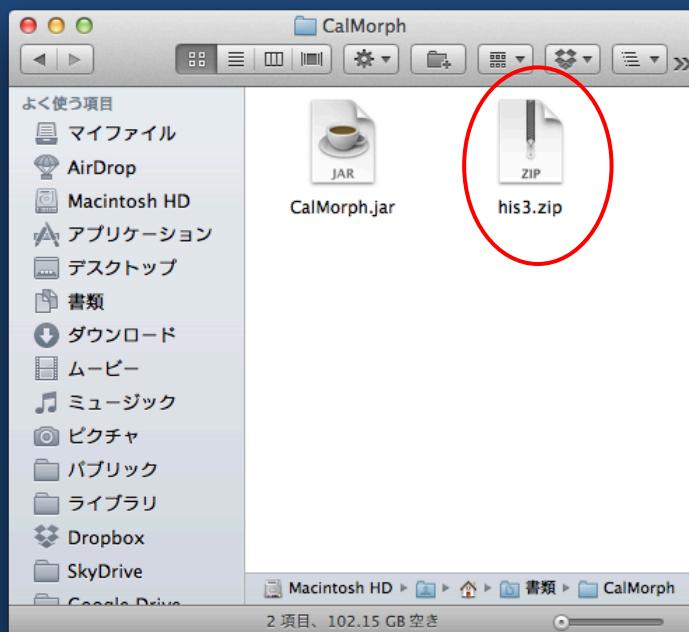
- Click “Download CalMorph Version 1.1”
- Click “his3.zip”
  - Test images

# Save “CalMorph.jar” and “his3.zip”

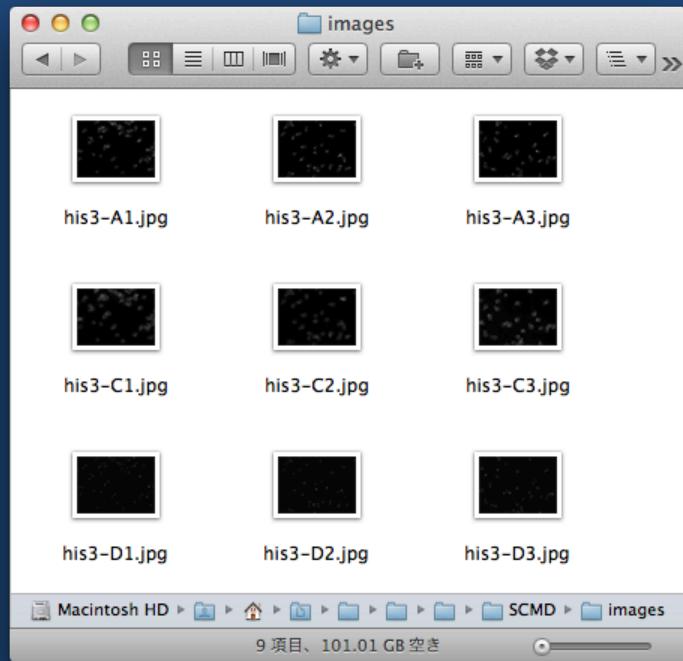
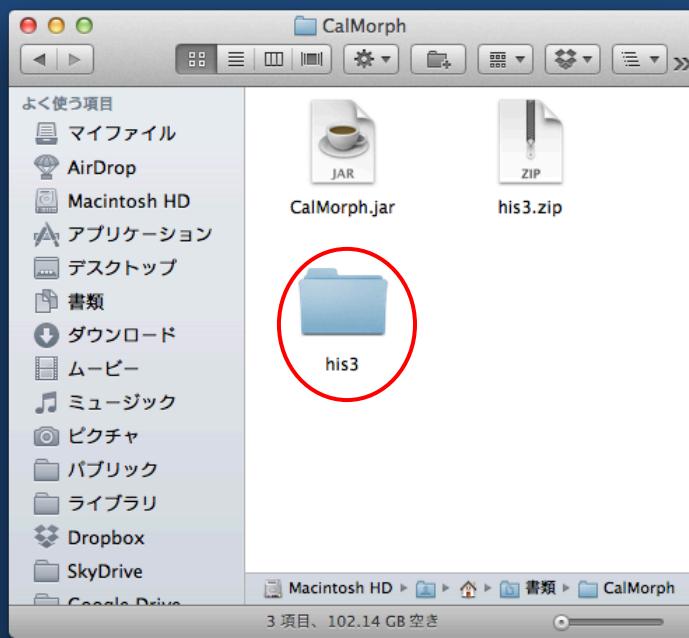


- In this case, the files are saved at  
~/Documents/CalMorph

# Unzip “his3.zip”



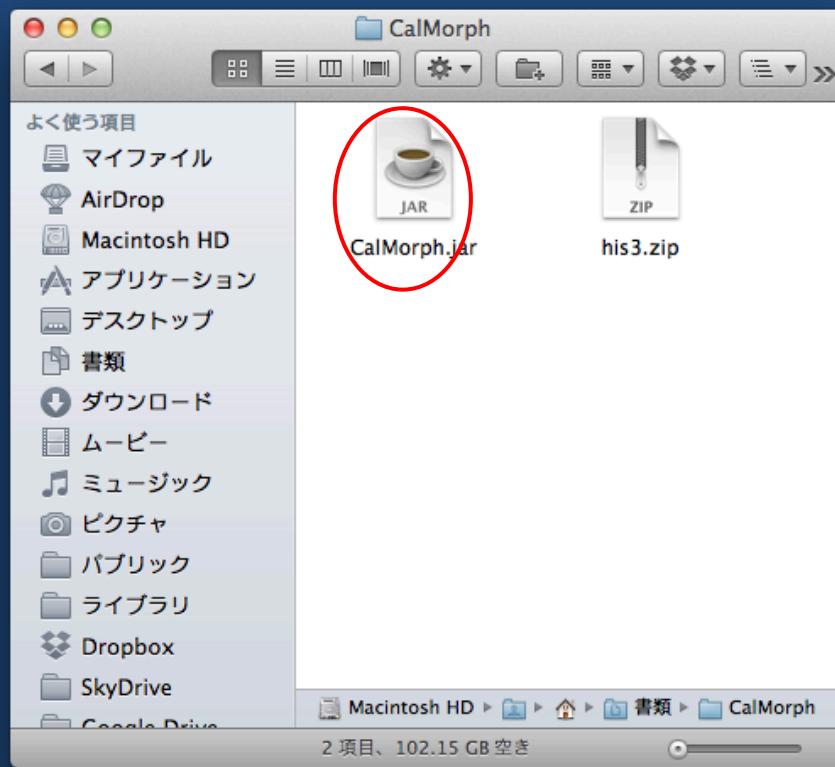
# Check file names



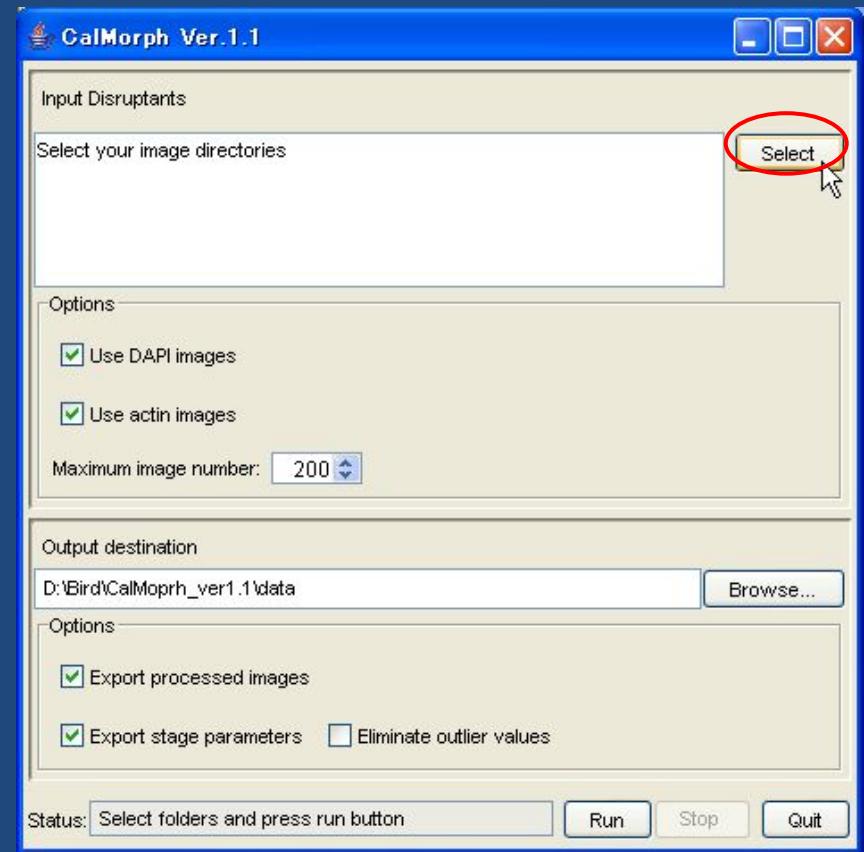
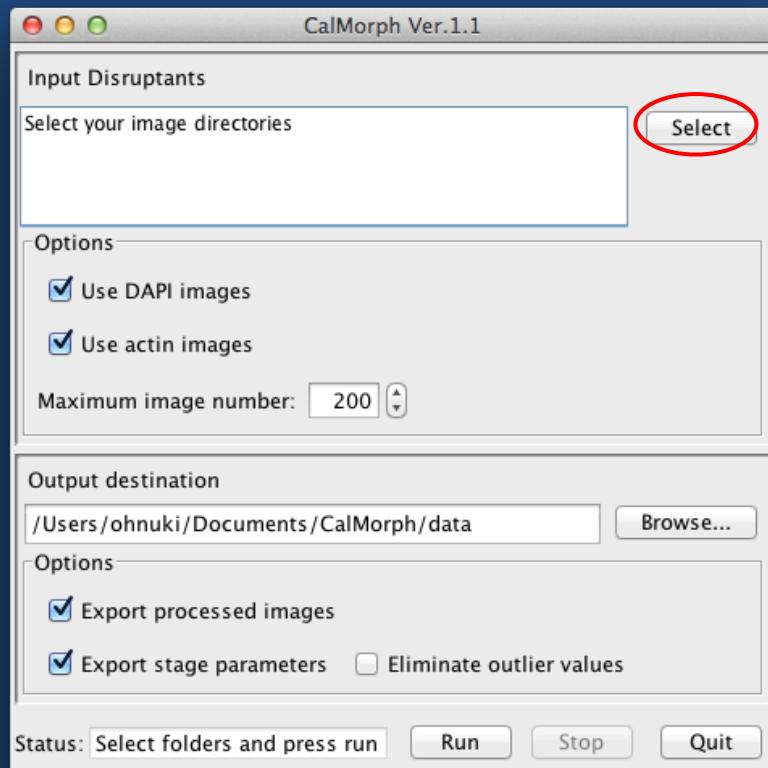
[folder name]-[A|C|D][number].jpg

# Start CalMorph

- Double click  
“CalMorph.jar”

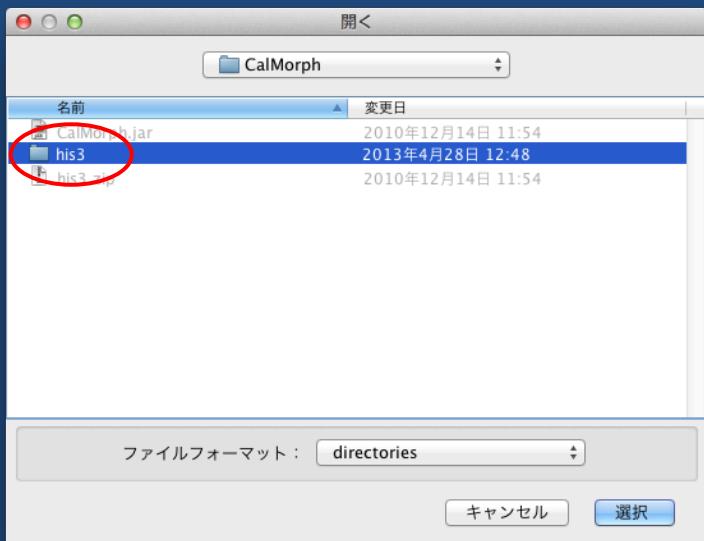


# Set Input Files



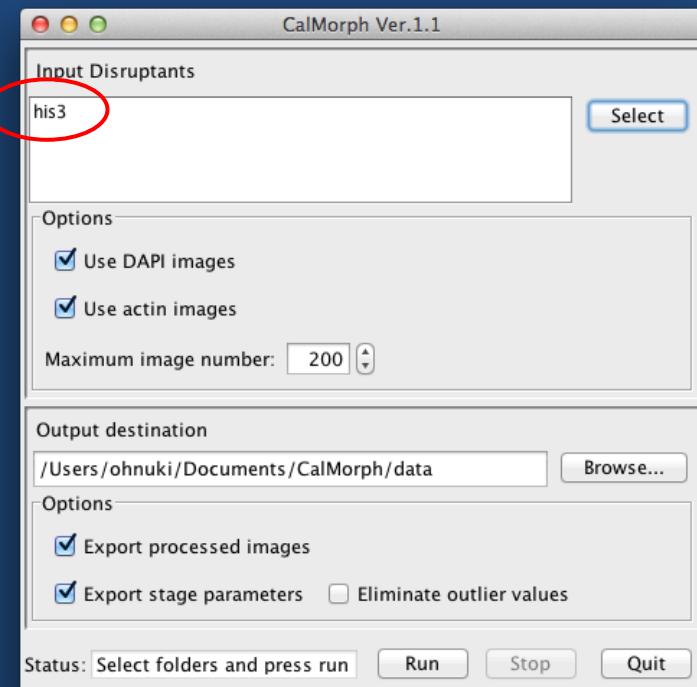
# Select “his3” folder

- If you want to analyze two or more sets of images, you can select multiple folders in this step by saving the folders of images at a same folder in advance



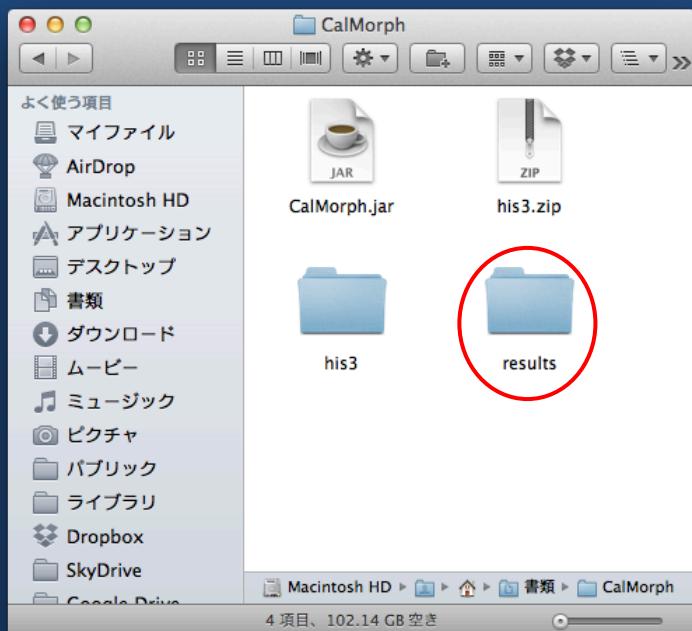
# Check the selected folder name

- If you selected multiple folders, all selected folders appear here



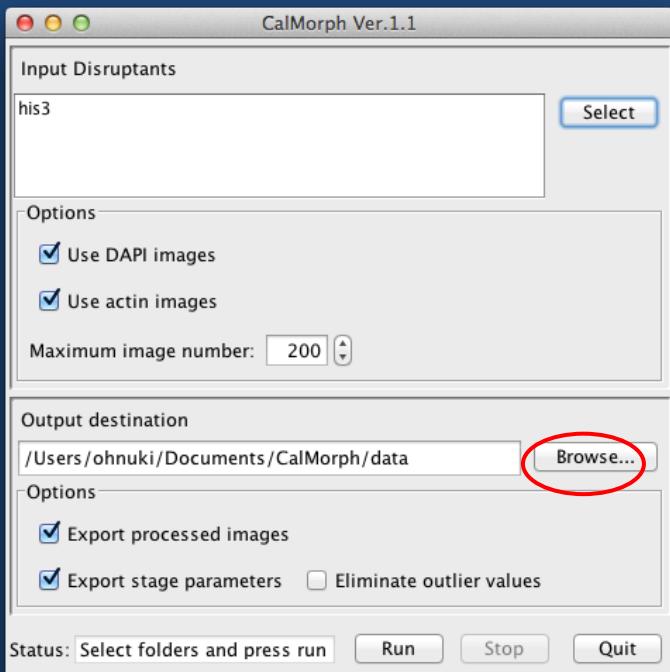
# Make a folder “results” for output

- Output files from CalMorph will stored in this folder

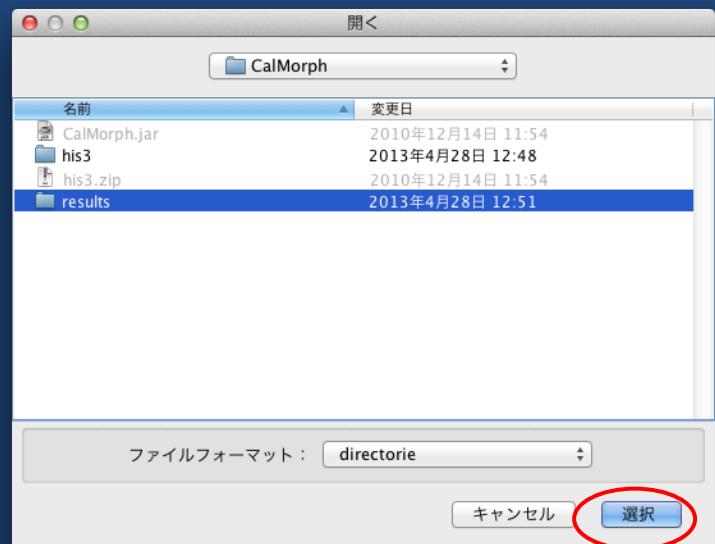


# Set Output Folder

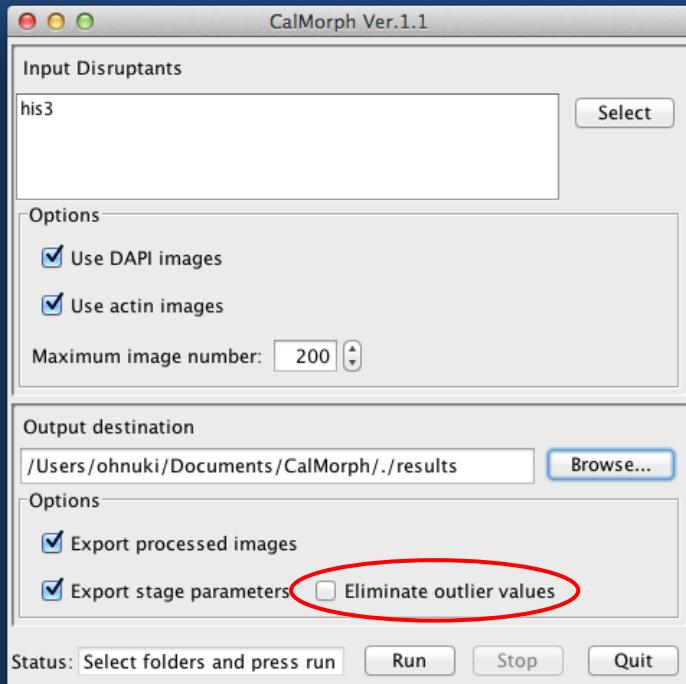
Click “Browse” button



Select output folder



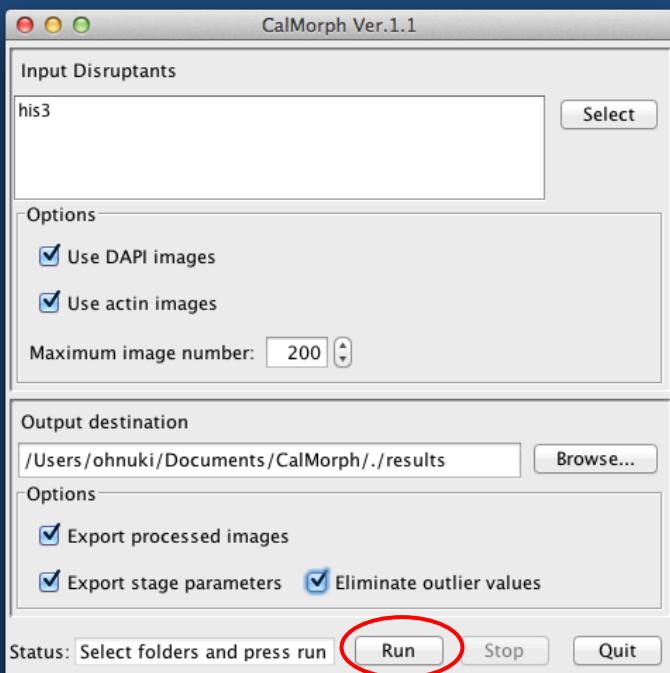
# Set Analysis Option



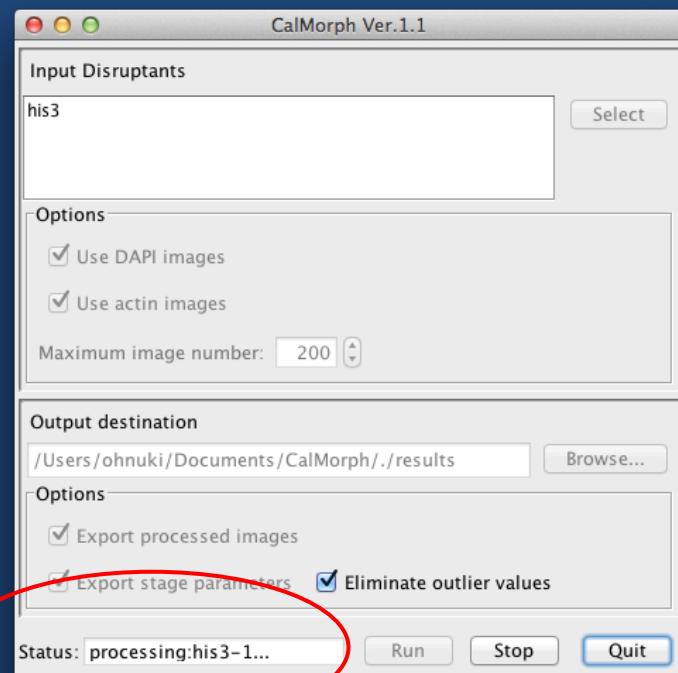
- Select “Eliminate outlier values”
- CalMorph eliminate 1% outliers before calculating mean values in each parameter

# Start Image Analysis

Click “Run” button

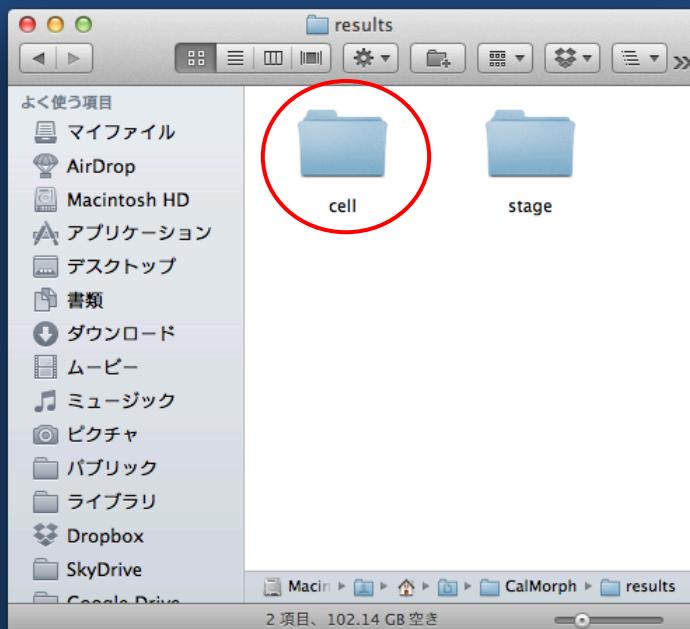


Check status

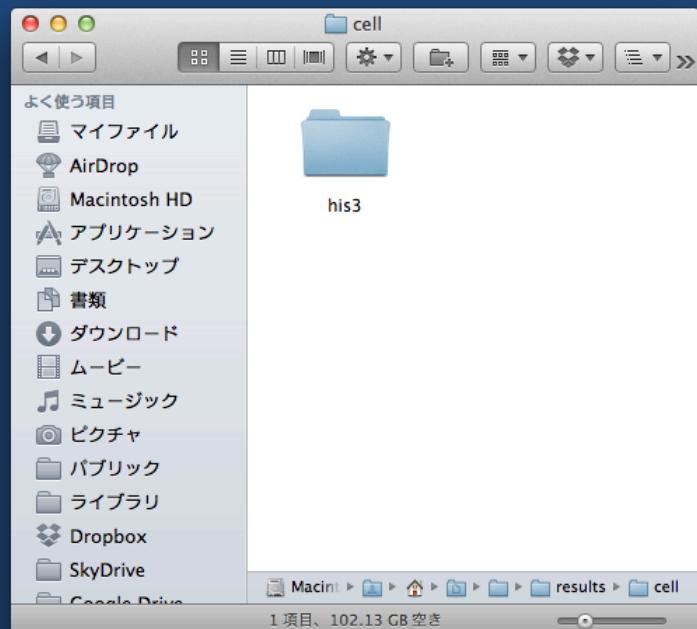


# Check Output Files

“results” folder

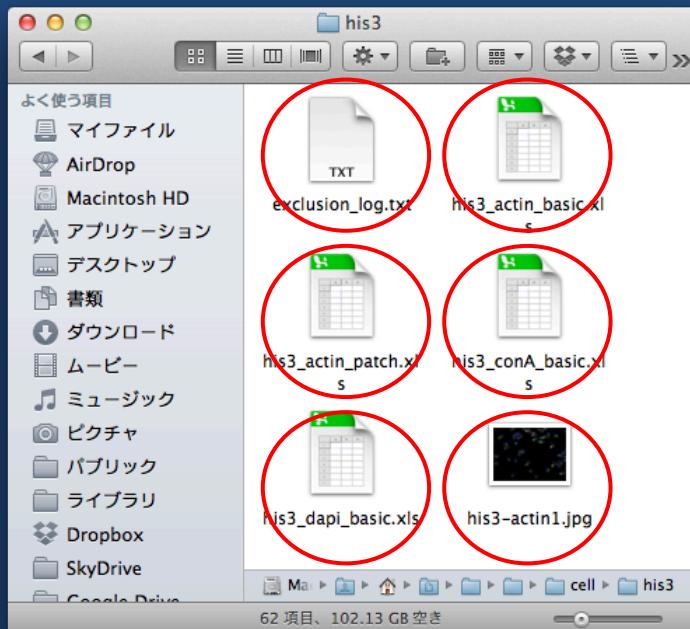


“cell” folder



Folders of same names as inputs will be made in a “cell” folder

# “cell” folder



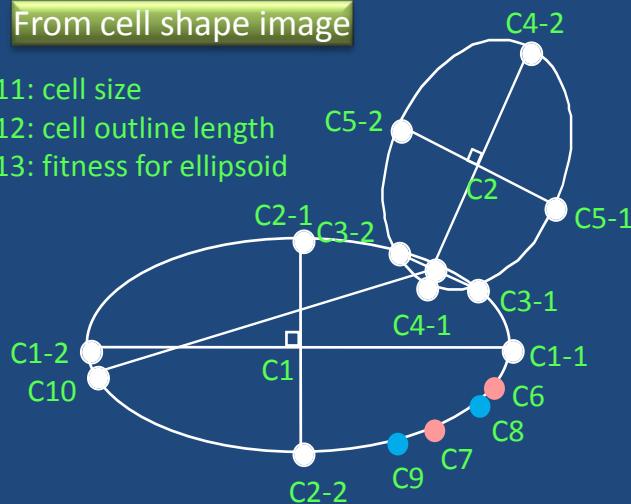
- JPG files of analyzed image
- Error-log file
  - exclusion\_log.txt
- Excel files for basic parameter values
  - his3\_actin\_basic.xls
  - his3\_actin\_patch.xls
  - his3\_conA\_basic.xls
  - his3\_dapi\_basic.xls

# Basic Parameters

Feature points that are extracted directly from the images  
to calculate biologically significant parameters

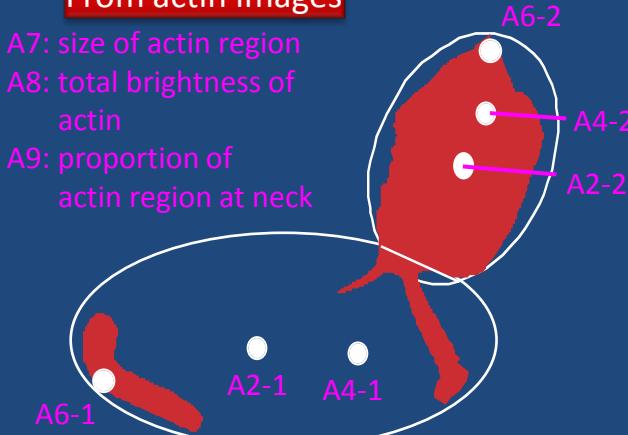
## From cell shape image

C11: cell size  
C12: cell outline length  
C13: fitness for ellipsoid

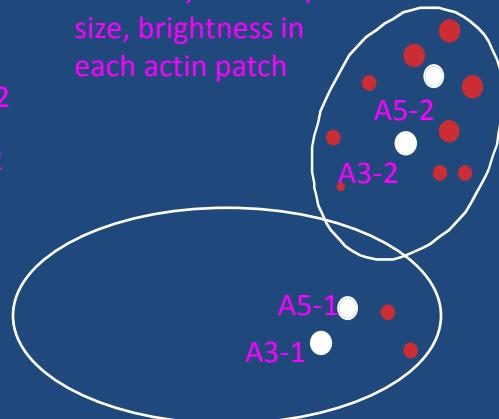


## From actin images

A7: size of actin region  
A8: total brightness of actin  
A9: proportion of actin region at neck

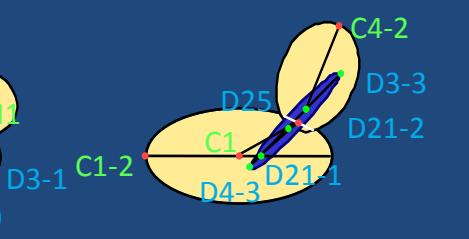
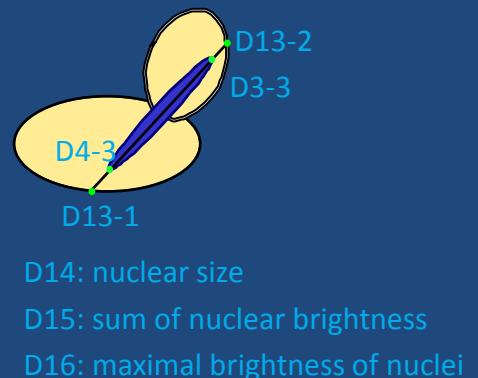
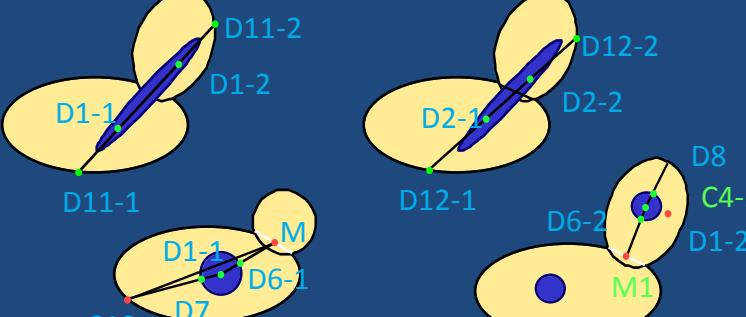
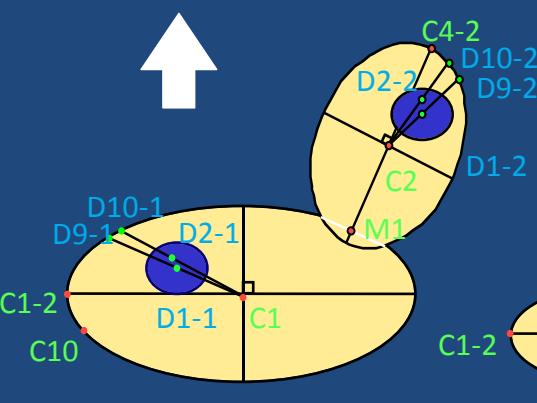


A1: Number, location, size, brightness in each actin patch



## From nuclear DNA images

D4-1  
D1-1  
D3-1  
D5-1



# Biological Parameters

## From Cell Shape Image

C101	whole cell size
C102	whole cell outline length
C103	long axis length in mother
C104	short axis length in mother
C105	neck position
C106	bud direction
C107	long axis length in bud
C108	short axis length in bud
C109	neck width
C110	distance between bud tip and mother long axis extension
C111	distance between bud tip and mother short axis extension
C112	distance between middle point of neck and mother center
C113	distance between bud tip and mother long axis
C114	bud axis ratio
C115	mother axis ratio
C116	axis ratio ratio
C117	outline ratio
C118	size ratio

C119	no bud ratio
C120	small bud ratio
C121	medium bud ratio
C122	large bud ratio
C123	small bud ratio to bud
C124	medium bud ratio to bud
C125	large bud ratio to bud
C126	brightness difference
C127	thickness difference
C128	distance between middle point of neck and C10

A107	ratio of budded cells with bud-tip localized actin
A108	ratio of budded cells with actin dispersed in bud
A109	ratio of budded cells with delocalized actin
A110	ratio of budded cells with neck localized actin
A111	ratio of cells with delocalized actin
A112	ratio of cells with localized actin
A113	ratio of cells with localized actin
A114	ratio of delocalized actin to budded cells
A115	ratio of localized actin to budded cells
A116	ratio of bud-tip localized actin to budded cells
A117	ratio of dispersed actin to budded cells
A118	ratio of delocalized actin to budded cells
A119	ratio of neck localized actin to budded cells
A120	total length of actin patch link
A121	distance between the most distant patches
A122	the number of bright actin patches
A123	ratio of actin patches to actin region

## From Actin Image

A101	actin region ratio
A102	bud actin region ratio
A103	relative gravity center of weighted actin region in mother
A104	relative gravity center of weighted actin region in bud
A105	ratio of the no bud cells with localized actin
A106	ratio of no bud cells with localized actin

## From Nuclear DNA Image

D101	D1-1C1-1 or D1-1C1-2
D102	D1-1C1-2
D103	D1-1M1
D104	D1-2M1
D105	D1-3-1M1
D106	D1-3-2M1
D107	D1-1D1-2
D108	D1-1C1
D109	D1-3-1C1 or D1-3-2C1
D110	D1-2C2
D111	D1-3-1C2 or D1-3-2C2
D112	D1-2C4-2
D113	D1-3-1C4-2 or D1-3-2C4-2
D114	D1-1C10
D115	D1-3-1C10 or D1-3-2C10
D116	D2-1C1-1 or D2-1C1-2
D117	D2-1C1-2
D118	D2-1M1
D119	D2-2M1
D120	D2-3-1M1
D121	D2-3-2M1
D122	D2-1D2-2
D123	D2-1C1
D124	D2-3-1C1 or D2-3-2C1
D125	D2-2C2
D126	D2-3-1C2 or D2-3-2C2
D127	D2-2C4-2
D128	D2-3-1C4-2 or D2-3-2C4-2
D129	D2-1C10
D130	D2-3-1C10 or D2-3-2C10
D131	D6-1M1
D132	D6-2M1
D133	D7C10
D134	D8C4-2
D135	D1-1C1 / C1D9-1
D136	D2-1C1 / C1D10-1
D137	D1-2C2 / C2D9-2
D138	D2-2C2 / C2D10-2
D139	D6-2M1 / D6-1M1
D140	D6-1M1 / D7C10

D141	D6-2M1 / D8C4-2
D142	$\angle$ D1-1C1C1-2
D143	$\angle$ D2-1C1C1-2
D144	$\angle$ D1-2C2C4-2
D145	$\angle$ D2-2C2C4-2
D146	$\angle$ D1-1D18-1C1-2
D147	$\angle$ D2-1D19-1C1-2
D148	$\angle$ D4-1D20-1C1-2
D149	$\angle$ D4-3D21-1C1-2
D150	$\angle$ D1-1D22C1
D151	$\angle$ D2-1D23C1
D152	$\angle$ D4-1D24C1
D153	$\angle$ D4-3D25C1
D154	$\angle$ D1-2D18-2C4-2
D155	$\angle$ D2-2D19-2C4-2
D156	$\angle$ D3-3D21-2C4-2
D157	$\angle$ D1-1M1C1
D158	$\angle$ D2-1M1C1
D159	$\angle$ D4-1M1C1
D160	$\angle$ D4-3M1C1
D161	D1-1D3-1
D162	D1-2D3-2
D163	D1-3-1D3-3 or D1-3-2D3-3
D164	D3-1D4-1
D165	D3-2D4-2
D166	D3-3D4-3
D167	D1-1D5-1
D168	D1-2D5-2
D169	D1-3-1D5-3 or D1-3-2D5-3
D170	D3-1D4-1 / D1-1D5-1
D171	D3-2D4-2 / D1-2D5-2
D172	D3-3D4-3 / D1-3D5-3
D173	D1-1D1-2 / D11-1D11-2
D174	D2-1D2-2 / D12-1D12-2
D175	D3-3D4-3 / D13-1D13-2
D176	D1-1D2-1
D177	D1-2D2-2
D178	D1-3D2-3
D179	D15-1 / D14-1
D180	D15-2 / D14-2

501 parameters

# Classification of Biological Parameters

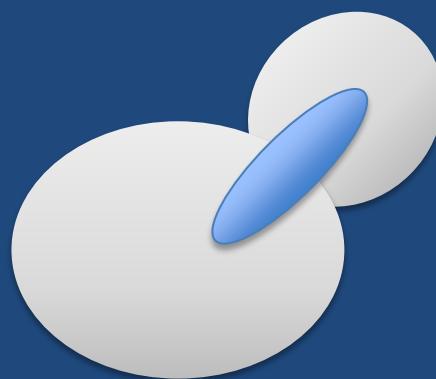
Stage A



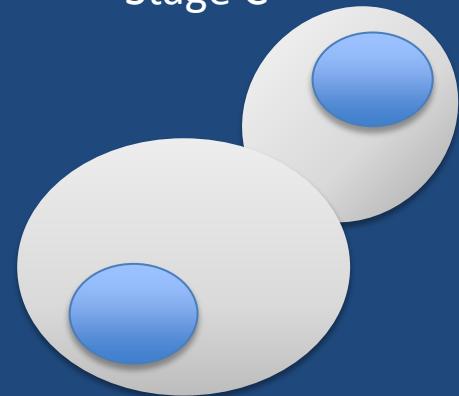
Stage A1



Stage B



Stage C

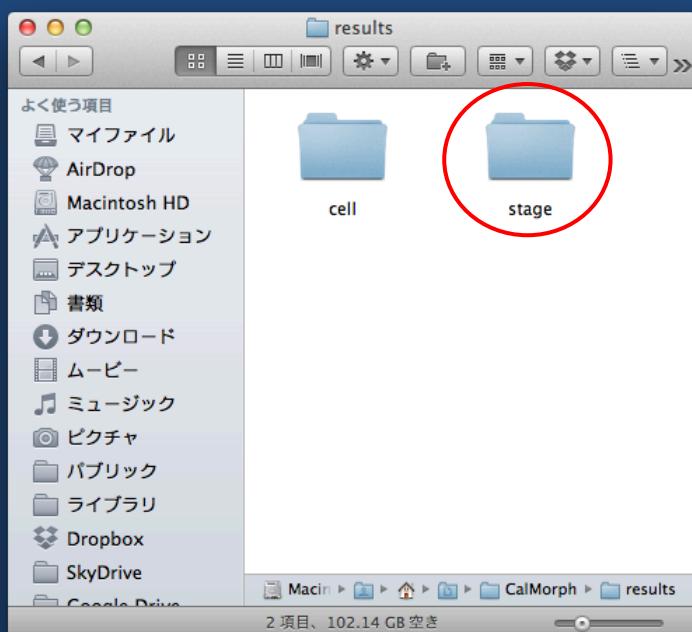


Category of Parameters	Cell Wall	Actin	Nucleus	Total
Stage A	16	17	40	73
Stage A1B	55	32	68	153
Stage C	55	32	148	235
Population	7	15	18	40
Total	133	96	272	<b>501</b>

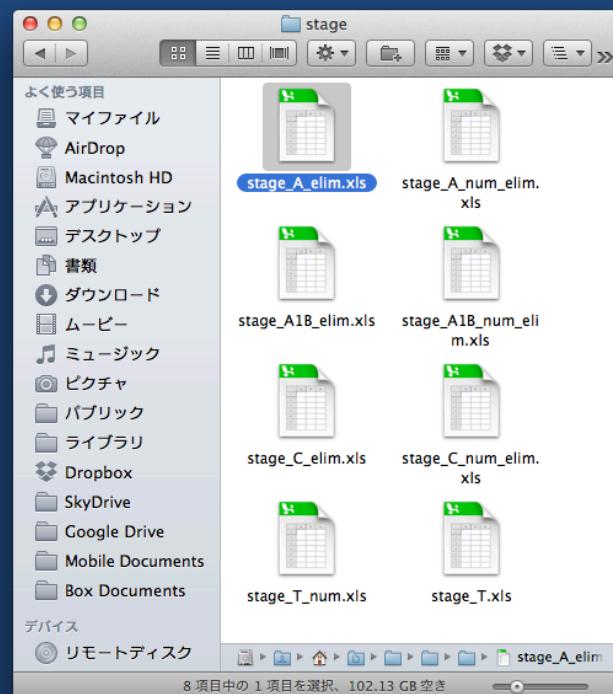
CalMorph outputs 501 parameter values in an Excel format

# Check Output Files in “stage” folder

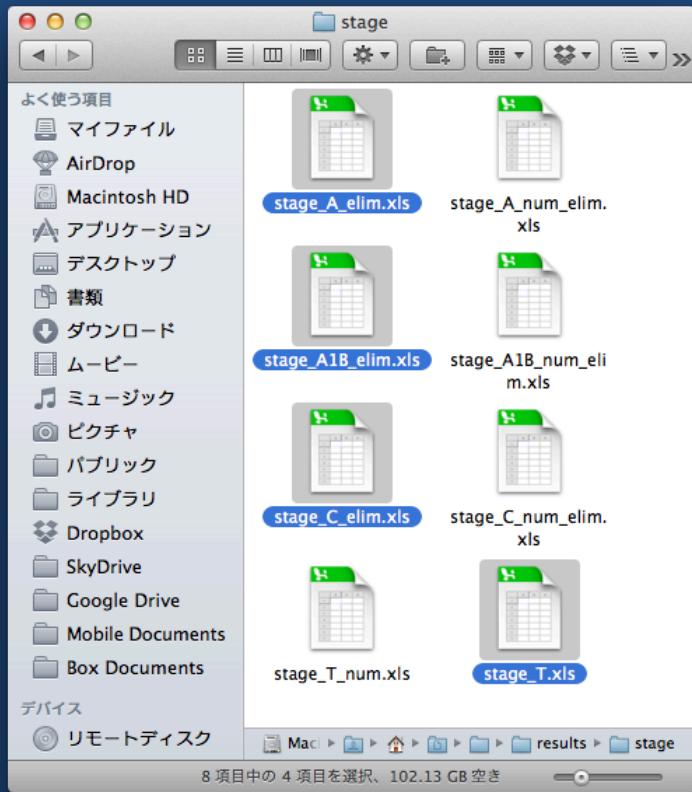
“results” folder



“stage” folder



# Files of Biological Parameters



- stage\_A\_elim.xls
- stage\_A\_num.xls
- stage\_A1B\_elim.xls
- stage\_A1B\_num.xls
- stage\_C\_elim.xls
- stage\_C\_num.xls
- stage\_T\_num.xls
- stage\_T.xls

# Check Parameter Values

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel interface with several files listed in the ribbon: stage\_A\_elim.xls, stage\_A1B\_elim.xls, stage\_C\_elim.xls, and stage\_T.xls. The main window displays a table with data. The table has columns labeled A through H and rows numbered 1 through 13. The first row contains the header 'Total'. The second row contains the value 'his3' in column A and numerical values in columns B through H. Subsequent rows are mostly empty.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	Total	C119	C120	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
2	his3	0.3725	0.215	0.1975	0.215	0.342629482	0.314741036	0.342629482
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								

If you input multiple samples by selecting multiple folders,  
results of each sample will be stored at each row in the files

# Requirements of CalMorph

- Java runtime version: 1.4.2 or later
- Image size: 520 x 696 pixels
- Format of image files: 8 bit gray scale JPG
  - Images of cell shape (cell wall stained by FITC-ConA)
  - Three images for each view window
- Format of file names:
  - [folder name]-[A|C|D][number].jpg
- Pixel size:  $0.129 \times 0.129 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{pixel}$ 
  - x100 object lens
  - 2 x 2 binning
  - CCD of  $6.45 \mu\text{m}/\text{pixel}$  (ex. Photometrix CoolSNAP HQ)

# Helps for CalMorph

*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*  
morphological database

The screenshot shows a web browser window for the SCMD database. The title bar reads "SCMD Saccharomyces Cerevisiae Morphological Database". The address bar shows "yeast.gi.k.u-tokyo.ac.jp/datamine/". The menu bar includes "pukiwiki", "Active! mail", "PubMed", "SGD", "YeastMine", "SGW", "アップル", "Yahoo! Japan", and "リーダー". The main content area has a teal sidebar on the left. At the top of the sidebar is a thumbnail image of several yeast cells. To its right, the text reads: "The *Saccharomyces Cerevisiae* Morphological Database(SCMD) is a collection of micrographs of budding yeast mutants. Micographs of mutants with altered cell morphology were taken at [Ohyu Group, University of Tokyo](#), from a set of the haploid MAT $\alpha$  deleted strains obtained from EUROSCARF. From the micrographs, disruptant cells are automatically extracted by our novel cell-image processing software developed at [Morishita Group, University of Tokyo](#).  
Keywords: S.cerevisiae, yeast, bioinformatics, data mining  
News: CalMorph Released ! [CalMorph](#) is a software used in SCMD to obtain various data from yeast micrographs. (Dec. 18, 2005)  
Current Status  
Updated: Wednesday, Mar 30, 2005 14:14:37 PM JST (GMT +0900)  
Mutants analyzed: 4782  
Micrographs Processed 91271 (x 3)  
Cells retrieved: 1899247  
[Morishita Laboratory](#)  
Please enable JavaScript to properly display SCMD.

## CalMorph User Manual

CalMorph

User Manual

<http://scmd.gi.k.u-tokyo.ac.jp/datamine/>

Available at download page of SCMD



# Thank you for your attention!

<http://scmd.gi.k.u-tokyo.ac.jp/datamine/>